

**LEARNING TARGET:
CHECK FOR
UNDERSTANDING ON HOW
TO PUNCTUATE AND CITE
QUOTED MATERIAL**

Including the challenge
zone when and how to **use**
quotes w/in quotes

**REMINDER: ANY TIME YOU
QUOTE ANYTHING WORD
FOR WORD FROM A BOOK
THE PASSAGE IS IN
QUOTES WHETHER IT'S IN
QUOTATIONS IN THE BOOK
OR NOT**

The questions are: how to
you cite and punctuate
various passages?

CITATIONS

- ◉ **ONLY** the author's last name and page # go in the () citation.
- ◉ **(Orwell 23).**

HOW TO HANDLE END PUNCTUATION OF QUOTED MATERIAL

- ◉ If the quoted material ENDS in a period, do NOT put a period before the end of the quote.

“I will work harder” (Orwell 50).

- ◉ If the quoted material ends w/ a ! Or ? You DO put the ! OR ? at the end of the quote

“Comrades are birds our enemies or friends?” (Orwell 23).

MOST OF THE TIME YOU JUST USE REGULAR QUOTES “ ”

- If you take a passage word for word from the text even if it wasn't in quotes, then you need “ ”
- If you are quoting a passage that was in quotes, you use regular quotes “ ”

“I will work harder” (Orwell 50).

CHALLENGE ZONE:

IF you have quotes inside of quotes,

- ⦿ **the inside set is single quotes ‘I love you’ and**
- ⦿ **the rest of the passage would be in regular quotes. “ ”**

EXAMPLE: “She screamed at Reverend Taylor. ‘Preach it. I say, preach it’” (Angelou 39).

REVIEW / CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING RE CITATIONS:

What citation is correct? (good and bad examples)

- ⦿ A) “I will work harder” (George Orwell 12).
- ⦿ B) “I will work harder.” (Orwell 12).
- ⦿ C) “I will work harder” (Boxer 12).
- ⦿ D) “I will work harder” (Orwell 12).

REVIEW / CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING RE: END PUNCTUATION

Which one is correct? (good and bad examples)

- ⦿ A) “Do you want Jones to come back” (Orwell 120)?
- ⦿ B) “You don’t want Jones to come back” (Orwell 120)!
- ⦿ C) “I will work harder.” (Orwell 23).
- ⦿ C) “Do you want Jones to come back?” (Orwell 120).

CHALLENGE ZONE: WHEN DO YOU USE SINGLE QUOTES?

- From our prior example we know that even if a passage was in quotes in the primary text, we still just use regular quotes.
- “I will work harder” (Orwell 12).
- So when do we use singular quotes?

(We’ll practice together on the next slide.)

CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING:

What would we do if we wanted to quote the **ENTIRE** passage and **NOT** just the part that was already in quotes?

Boxer repeated, “I will work harder!”

CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING:

Which one is correct? (good and bad examples)

- ⦿ “Boxer declared, “Boxer is always right!”
(Orwell 127).
- ⦿ “Boxer declared, ‘Boxer is always right’
(Orwell 127).
- ⦿ “Boxer declared, ‘Boxer is always right’ ”
(Orwell 127).

PERFORMANCE OF UNDERSTANDING

(TIME TO TRY IT ON YOUR OWN)

- In small groups you will work on a small group activity where you will provide proper quoting and citations for various passages.
- Hints:
Be aware of **end punctuation rules** as well as when and how to **use single quotes**.